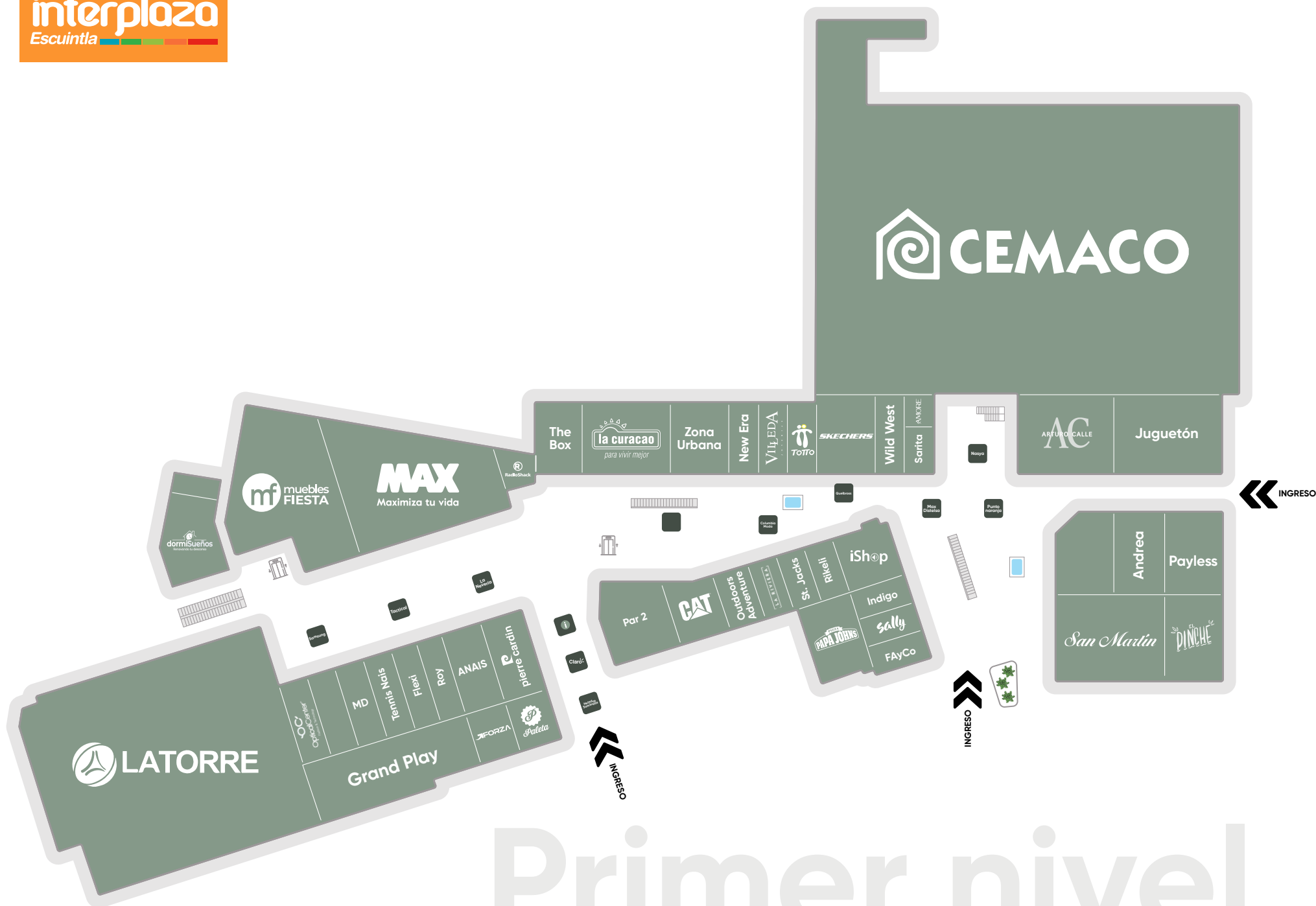




Primer nivel